

Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xix
<i>Key EU Telecommunication Directives</i>	xi

Part I Telecommunication Law and Policy of the European Union

1 Telecommunication Law and Policy of the European Union	3
Introduction	3
The Regulatory Framework	4
Regulation of Networks and Services	7
The Regulatory Framework For A Competitive Environment	25
General Competition Law in the Telecommunication Sector	44
Data Protection	52
Liberalisation of the Terminal Equipment Market and Standardisation	53
Public Procurement Procedures of Entities Operating in the Telecommunication Sector	54
Conclusion	55

Part II Telecommunication Law in EU Member States

2 Telecommunication Law in Austria	59
The Austrian Market	59
Legal Structure	60
Regulation of Networks and Services	63
Access and Interconnection	64
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	66
Consumer Protection	67
Data Protection	67
Access to Property and Rights of Way	68
Equipment Approvals	68
Enforcement and Remedies	69
Convergence	70
3 Telecommunication Law in Belgium	71
Legal Structure	71
Regulation of Networks and Services	74
Service Providers	80
Access and Interconnection	82

Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour/Network Access/ONP	83
Consumer Protection	84
Access to Property and Rights of Way	85
Equipment Approvals	86
Convergence	87
4 Telecommunication Law in Denmark	88
Introduction	88
Legal Structure	90
Regulation of Networks and Services	91
Access and Interconnection	93
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	95
Consumer Protection	95
Data Protection	96
Access to Property and Rights of Way	96
Equipment Approvals	96
Enforcement and Remedies	97
Convergence	97
5 Telecommunication Law in Finland	99
The Finnish Market	99
Legal Structure	100
Regulation of Networks and Services	104
Access and Interconnection	106
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	109
Consumer Protection	110
Data Protection	112
Access to Property and Rights of Way	113
Equipment Approvals	114
Enforcement and Remedies	114
Convergence	115
6 Telecommunication Law in France	116
The French Market	116
Legal Structure	117
Regulation of Networks and Services	120
Access and Interconnection	123
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	126
Consumer Protection	128
Data Protection	129
Access to Property and Rights of Way	130
Equipment Approvals	132
Enforcement and Remedies	132
Convergence	133
7 Telecommunication Law in Germany	134
The German Market	134
Legal Structure	134
Regulation of Networks and Services	138
Access and Interconnection	142
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	146

Consumer Protection	148
Data Protection/Telecommunications Secrecy/Telecommunication Security	150
Access to Property and Rights of Way	151
Equipment Approvals	152
Enforcement and Remedies	152
Convergence	153
8 Telecommunication Law in Greece	155
The Greek Market	155
Legal Structure	156
Regulation of Networks and Services	158
Access and Interconnection	162
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	164
Consumer Protection	166
Data Protection	168
Access to Property and Rights of Way	169
Equipment Approvals	169
Enforcement and Remedies	169
Convergence	170
9 Telecommunication Law in Ireland	171
The Irish Market	171
Legal Structure	172
Regulation of Networks and Services	175
Access and Interconnection	181
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	185
Consumer Protection	186
Data Protection	192
Access to Property and Rights of Way	192
Equipment Approvals	193
Convergence	194
10 Telecommunication Law in Italy	196
The Italian Market	196
Legal Structure	197
Regulation of Networks and Services	202
Access and Interconnection	207
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	211
Consumer Protection	213
Data Protection	216
Access to Property and Rights of Way	217
Equipment Approvals	218
Enforcement and Remedies	218
Convergence	219
11 Telecommunication Law in Luxembourg	220
The Luxembourg Market	220
Legal Structure	220
Regulation of Networks and Services	221
Access and Interconnection	222

Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	223
Consumer Protection	224
Data Protection	225
Access to Property and Rights of Way	226
Equipment Approvals	226
Enforcement and Remedies	226
Convergence	227
12 Telecommunication Law in The Netherlands	228
Introduction	228
The Dutch market	228
Legal Structure	229
Regulation of Networks and Services	237
Open Network Provision ('ONP'): Consumer Protection and Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	244
Numbering	253
Data Protection	253
Access to Property and Rights of Way	254
Equipment Approvals	255
Compensation, Enforcement and Remedies	257
Conclusion	257
13 Telecommunication Law in Portugal	259
The Portuguese Market	259
Legal Structure	260
Regulation of Networks and Services	261
Access and Interconnection	264
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	265
Consumer Protection	266
Data Protection	267
Access to Property and Rights of Way	267
Equipment Approvals	268
Enforcement and Remedies	269
Convergence	269
14 Telecommunication Law in Spain	271
The Spanish Market	271
Legal Structure	272
Regulation of Networks and Services	279
Access and Interconnection	289
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	293
Consumer Protection	295
Data Protection	297
Access to Property and Rights of Way	297
Equipment Approvals	301
Enforcement and Remedies	302
Convergence	304
15 Telecommunication Law in Sweden	307
The Swedish Market	307

Legal Structure	308
Regulation of Networks and Services	310
Access and Interconnection	311
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	313
Consumer Protection	314
Data Protection	315
Access to Property and Rights of Way	315
Equipment Approvals	315
Enforcement and Remedies	315
Convergence	316
Conclusion	316
16 Telecommunication Law in the United Kingdom	317
The UK Market	317
Legal Structure	318
Regulation of Networks and Services	319
Access and Interconnection	327
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	332
Consumer Protection	334
Data Protection/Privacy	336
Access to Property, Rights of Way and Planning	337
Equipment Approvals	338
Enforcement and Remedies	339
Convergence	340
 Part III	
Telecommunication Law in non-EU Member States	
17 Telecommunication Law in the Czech Republic	343
Recent Trends in the Telecommunications Market in the Czech Republic	343
Regulation of Networks, Services and Equipment	349
Interconnection and Access	352
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	353
Consumer Protection	354
Equipment Approvals	354
Data Protection	355
Access to Property and Rights of Way	355
18 Telecommunication Law in Hungary	357
The Hungarian Market	357
Legal Structure	359
Regulation of Networks and Services	359
Access and Interconnection	362
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	363
Consumer Protection	363
Data Protection	365
Access to Property and Rights of Way	365
Equipment Approvals	365

19 Telecommunications Law in Norway	366
The Norwegian Market	366
Legal Structure	367
Regulation of Networks and Services	370
Access and Interconnection	373
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	376
Consumer Protection	378
Data Protection	380
Access to Property and Rights of Way	380
Equipment Approvals	380
Enforcement and Remedies	381
Convergence	382
20 Telecommunication Law in Poland	383
The Polish Market	383
Legal Structure	383
Regulation of Networks and Services	385
Tender Procedures	388
Access and Interconnection	390
Consumer Protection and Liability of Operators	392
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	393
Data Protection	394
Access to Property and Rights of Way	395
Equipment Approvals	396
Enforcement and Remedies	397
Convergence	398
21 Telecommunication Law in Russia	399
The Russian Market	399
Legal Structure	404
Regulation of Networks and Services	409
Network Interconnection	413
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	416
Consumer Protection	417
Data Protection	420
Access to Property and Rights of Way	421
Equipment Approvals	422
Enforcement and Remedies	423
Convergence	424
22 Telecommunication Law in Switzerland	425
The Swiss Market	425
Legal Structure	426
Regulation of Networks and Services	428
Access and Interconnection	431
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	433
Consumer Protection	434
Data Protection	435
Access to Property and Rights of Way	436
Equipment Approvals	436
Enforcement and Remedies	437

23 Telecommunication Law in Ukraine	439
Introduction	439
Legal Framework	440
The Licensing System	440
Management of Communications	441
Regulation of Network Operators	442
Development of Communication Facilities	443
Access and Interconnection	443
Consumer Protection	443
States of Emergency	444
Control of Anti-Competitive Behaviour	444
International Co-operation and Agreements	445
Data Protection	445
Equipment Approvals	445
Enforcement	445

Part IV

International Regulatory Framework

24 International Regulatory Framework	449
Introduction	449
The World Trade Organisation	449
Basic GATS Principles	450
The Fourth Protocol	450
Enforcing Fourth Protocol Commitments	453
Accounting Rate System	457
ITU Response	461
EU Response	462
US Arrangements	463
<i>Index</i>	465